Aug. 15, 2016

TEXAS SCHOOL PILOT TEST SHOWS NEW PROGRAM INCREASES STUDENT KNOWLEDGE OF E-CIGARETTE DANGERS, CUTS INTENDED USE

CATCH Global Foundation and UTHealth School of Public Health Partner on Middle School ‘CATCH My Breath’ Youth E-Cigarette Prevention Program

AUSTIN – Eleven Texas middle schools participated in the pilot test of a first-of-its-kind program to address the recent spike in youth E-cigarette use that is now being rolled out across the country.

New data from a survey of students who participated in the program’s test run shows the CATCH My Breath Youth E-Cigarette Prevention Program increased students’ awareness about the dangers of E-cigarette use, and 86 percent said they are less likely to use E-cigarettes as a result.

The program was developed by the Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living at The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston (UTHealth) School of Public Health on the heels of a new U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) rule extending the FDA’s authority to regulate E-cigarettes. As founding partners of the CATCH Global Foundation, The University of Texas School of Public Health and The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center support distribution of CATCH My Breath to middle schools around the country.

"Youth E-cigarette use is quickly becoming a public health emergency," said Steven Kelder, Ph.D., MPH, who created the program and is co-director of the Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living. “While those of us in the public health should cheer loudly about the decline in cigarette use among children, youth are increasingly turning to E-cigarette use instead. Contrary to public opinion, E-cigarettes are not harmless. E-cigarettes deliver nicotine, which is addictive, and contain other harmful toxins. Nicotine exposure by the fetus, children and adolescents can have permanent developmental consequences.”

A CATCH survey of middle school educators conducted in January 2016 found that 86 percent of schools surveyed don’t have an E-cigarette program. This survey also discovered that 74 percent of middle school educators rate the importance of E-cigarette prevention as a youth health issue as "high," but 80 percent rate their own knowledge of E-cigarettes as “medium” or “low.”

In May, 2,255 students from 26 schools across five states participated in a pilot test of the CATCH My Breath program, which targets sixth- to eighth-graders.

Eleven Texas schools took part in the pilot. Data from the Texas schools show:

- 87 percent of Texas students surveyed agreed they are less likely to use E-cigarettes as a result of participating in the CATCH My Breath program.
- 87 percent of Texas students surveyed agreed that CATCH My Breath increased what they know about E-cigarette use.
• 100 percent of Texas teachers surveyed agreed the additional teacher resources provided sufficient background information to teach the lessons.
• 75 percent of Texas teachers surveyed agreed their students liked the CATCH My Breath lessons.

“CATCH My Breath clarified how E-cigarettes work and the chemicals in them, and it was helpful to me because I didn’t know too much about them either,” said Valerie Phillips, a physical education teacher and coach at CD Fulkes Middle School in Round Rock. “It also gave the kids a chance to explore reasons why people start using E-cigarettes in the first place and to identify other things to do besides smoke.”

Three million middle and high school students were current users of E-cigarettes in 2015 — up from 2.46 million in 2014, according to data from the 2015 National Youth Tobacco Survey, published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

“Recent Texas data shows that youth use of E-cigarettes has surpassed traditional cigarette use said Barry Sharp, MSHP, MACM, MCHES, manager of the Tobacco Prevention & Control Branch of the Texas Department of State Health Services. “This underscores the importance of getting ahead of this troubling trend. It is important to change our youth’s use and perceptions about E-cigarettes and help kids realize that E-cigarettes are unhealthy, addictive and can impact their health when they get older.”

CATCH My Breath is designed to help prevent the initiation of E-cigarette use among pre-teens and teens. It educates students on the facts about E-cigarettes, increases their awareness of deceptive advertising campaigns and gives them the tools to resist peer pressure.

“E-cigarettes are quickly becoming the tobacco product of choice among adolescents, but currently there is a lack of education and prevention programs specifically targeted at e-cigarettes,” said Duncan Van Dusen, executive director at the Austin-based CATCH Global Foundation. “That’s concerning because nicotine is a highly addictive drug and the purchase and use of e-cigarettes by minors is prohibited. Our CATCH My Breath program gives middle school educators the tools they need to educate our children about the dangers of E-cigarettes before they become hooked.”

E-cigarettes contain nicotine, which has been shown to impair cognition and learning in adolescents. Research has shown that adolescence is a sensitive period for the development of brain circuits that regulate cognition and emotion, and a time when teens and pre-teens are particularly vulnerable to the effects of nicotine and tobacco. Early evidence suggests that nicotine in E-cigarettes primes the brain to desire other addictive drugs, including conventional cigarettes, which are known to cause disease and lead to premature death.

Visit http://www.catchmybreath.org or email ecigs@catchglobalfoundation.org to learn more about the CATCH My Breath Youth E-Cigarette Prevention Program.

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**About the CATCH Global Foundation**

The CATCH Global Foundation is a 501(c)3 public charity founded in 2014. Our mission is to improve children’s health worldwide by developing, disseminating and sustaining the CATCH platform in collaboration with researchers at UTHealth. The Foundation links underserved
schools and communities to the resources necessary to create and sustain healthy change for future generations.